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FLASH!

by Kenneth E. Majors
964 D Pine Ct., NAS
Meridian, MS 39305

T/S 1000 & ZX81 8k ROM 16k RAM

INTRODUCTION:

FLASH! inverts the video display. This demo can be used as is or incorporated into your own programs to almost instantly invert the screen. It does not clear the screen but merely changes all charachters from regular, black on white, to reverse, white on black, and vice versa.

INSTRUCTIONS:

From tape:
Type LOAD "FLASH" or LOAD "" then ENTER. When the computer stops with report code 0/0 touch RUN and ENTER. Press the BREAK key to stop.

From listing:
Type in the Loader program:

```
16514   42   E          16529   85   7     1 REM .....29 spaces .....
16515   12   £          16530   11   "     ..
16516   64   RND        16531   62   Y     10 LET A$ = "2A0C4001D0027EFE76CA
16517   14   =          16532   0           9140EE807723083E00B8C28840B9C2884
16518   5    ;          16533   184  §     0C9"
16519   11   "          16534   194  TAB   20 LET A = 16514
16520   126  ?          16535   136  ▒     30 FOR B = 1 TO LEN A$-1 STEP 2
16521   254    RETURN   16536   64   RND   40 POKE A,16 * CODE A$(B) + CODE
16522   118  ?          16537   185  ▓     A$(B+1) -476
16523   202  ASN        16538   194  TAB   50 LET A = A+1
16524   145  §          16539   136  ▒     60 NEXT B
16525   64   RND        16540   64   RND
16526   238    INPUT    16541   201  TAN
16527   128  ▒          16542   37   9
16528   118  ?
```

Check A$ very carefully before running, then run the program. The REM in line 1 will look rather strange when finished. Delete all lines except line 1, and enter the following listing. Use the grid in figure 1 to help with the PRINTs in lines 2 through 8.

The Listing

```
  1 REM E£RND" ;=  INPUT ▒77"Y §T
AB ▒RND▒TAB ▒RNDTAN 901234567890
1234567890
  2 PRINT AT VAL "8",VAL "0";"▒
  3 PRINT "▒          ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒"
  4 PRINT "▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒"
  5 PRINT "▒▒▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒"
  6 PRINT "▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒▒▒▒▒"
  7 PRINT "▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒  ▒"
  8 PRINT "▒  ▒  ▒  ▒▒▒▒▒  ▒  ▒▒▒"
  9 PRINT AT VAL "18",VAL "9";"
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 20 RAND USR VAL "16514"
 60 GOTO VAL "20"
```
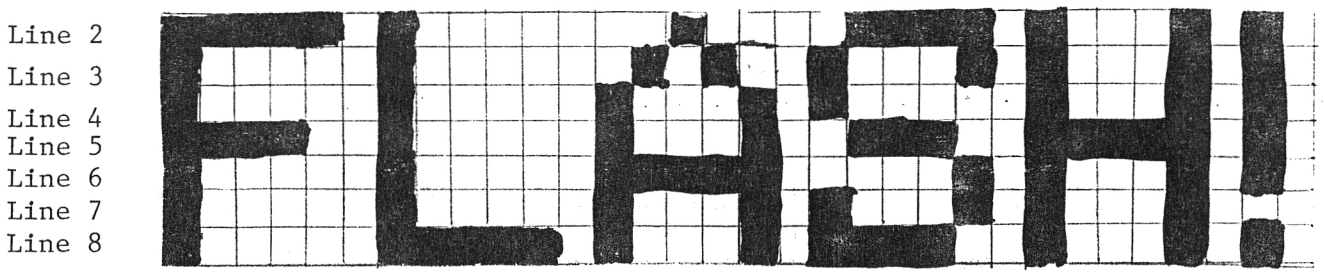

Figure 1



Now that you have it all entered SAVE it to tape then touch RUN and ENTER. Isn't that interesting!

The Machine Code:

HEX	Label	Code	Comment
2A0C04	START	LD HL,(D_FILE)	;Get addr of display file
01C002		LD BC,02C0	;Set BC to 704d
7E	NEXT	LD A,(HL)	;Put contents of HL in A
FE76		CP 76h	;Check for end of line?
CA9140		JP Z,UP	;Yes GOTO UP
EE80		XOR 80h	;Invert charachter
77		LD (HL),A	;Put it back
23	UP	INC HL	;Move to next one
0B		DEC BC	;adjust count
3E00		LD A,00	;Put 0 in A
B8		CP B	;B=0
C28840		JP NZ,NEXT	;No GOTO NEXT
B9		CP C	;C=0
C28840		JP NZ,NEXT	;No GOTO NEXT
C9		RET	;Return to BASIC

HOW IT WORKS:

Lines 2 to 9 of the Basic program PRINT a message on the screen so you can see the display invert and not just fill with spaces and inverse spaces. Line 20 calls the MC routine held in line 1, and line 60 just keeps doing it.

The instruction that actually does the inverting in the MC routine is XOR 80h. The way it works is a little complicated to explain. The logic is "one or the other but not both". As an example let's XOR a regular space, CHR$ 00, and 80h.

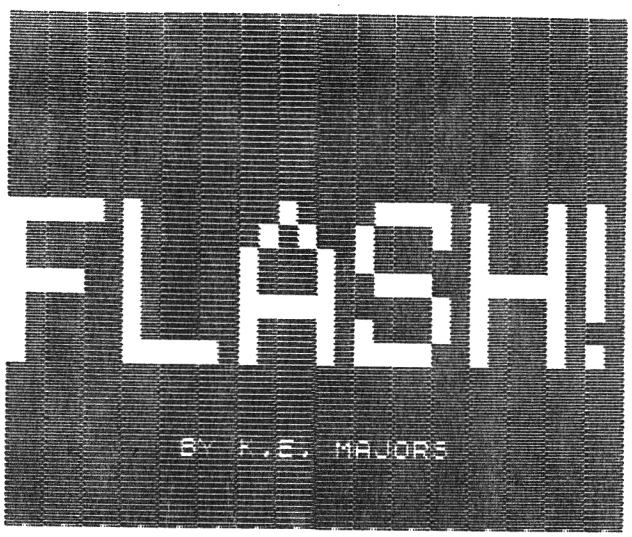
```
0000 0000 CHR$ 0 regular space      1000 0000 CHR$ 128 inv space
1000 0000  80h                      1000 0000 80h
---------                           ---------
1000 0000 CHR$ 128 inverse space    0000 0000 CHR$ 0 reg space
```

See how it works. Try it with other charachters until you understand.

APPLICATIONS:

FLASH! can be used to present an eye catching title page or as a fast way to invert the display for games or any application where it would be nice to have the video on the screen reversed.

This program can be used on a 2k RAM T/S 1000 but due to the diference in the display file only the screen that is actually printed on is reversed. Try it and see what I mean.



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